

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

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_ Press Release

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Obligation to Negotiate Access to the Pacific Ocean (Bolivia v. Chile)

The Court authorizes Bolivia to submit a Reply and Chile to submit a Rejoinder and fixes time-limits for the filing of these pleadings

THE HAGUE, 27 September 2016. The International Court of Justice (ICJ), the principal judicial organ of the United Nations, has authorized the submission of a Reply by the Plurinational State of Bolivia and of a Rejoinder by the Republic of Chile in the case concerning Obligation to Negotiate Access to the Pacific Ocean (Bolivia v. Chile).

By an Order dated 21 September 2016, the Court fixed 21 March 2017 and 21 September 2017 as the respective time-limits for the filing of these written pleadings.

The Court made its decision taking account of the agreement of the Parties.

The subsequent procedure has been reserved for further decision.

History of the proceedings

The history of the proceedings may be found in the Annual Report of the Court for 2014-2015 (paras. 138-149), and in press releases Nos. 2015/22 of 9 September 2015, 2015/23 of 24 September 2015 and 2015/24 of 25 September 2015, which are available on the Court's website (www.icj-cij.org).

Note: The Court's press releases do not constitute official documents.

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The full text of the Court's Order will be available shortly on the Court's website.

The International Court of Justice (ICJ) is the principal judicial organ of the United Nations. It was established by the United Nations Charter in June 1945 and began its activities in April 1946. The seat of the Court is at the Peace Palace in The Hague (Netherlands). Of the six principal organs of the United Nations, it is the only one not located in New York. The Court has a twofold role: first, to settle, in accordance with international law, legal disputes submitted to it by States (its judgments have binding force and are without appeal for the parties concerned); and, second, to give advisory opinions on legal questions referred to it by duly authorized United Nations organs and agencies of the system. The Court is composed of 15 judges elected for a nine-year term by the General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations. Independent of the United Nations Secretariat, it is assisted by a Registry, its own international secretariat, whose activities are both judicial and diplomatic, as well as administrative. The official languages of the Court are French and English. Also known as the "World Court", it is the only court of a universal character with general jurisdiction.

The ICJ, a court open only to States for contentious proceedings, and to certain organs and institutions of the United Nations system for advisory proceedings, should not be confused with the other — mostly criminal — judicial institutions based in The Hague and adjacent areas, such as the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY, an <u>ad hoc</u> court created by the Security Council), the International Criminal Court (ICC, the first permanent international criminal court, established by treaty, which does not belong to the United Nations system), the Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL, an international judicial body with an independent legal personality, established by the United Nations Security Council upon the request of the Lebanese Government and composed of Lebanese and international judges), or the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA, an independent institution which assists in the establishment of arbitral tribunals and facilitates their work, in accordance with the Hague Convention of 1899).

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