INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

LEGAL CONSEQUENCES ARISING FROM THE POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF ISRAEL IN THE OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY, INCLUDING EAST JERUSALEM

THE WRITTEN STATEMENT OF THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN

INDEX OF EXHIBITS

25 JULY 2023

<u>Legal Consequences arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied</u> <u>Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem</u>

Written Statement on behalf of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

Part Two – Israel's Illegal Occupation and Its Impact Upon the Character and Status of the Holy City of Jerusalem

Index of Exhibits

HP EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE(S)
	JORDANIAN MATERIAL	
1.	Royal Committee for Jerusalem Affairs, General Conditions in Occupied Jerusalem (August 1977)	19-35
2.	His Majesty King Hussein's Address to the Nation (31 July 1988)	36-39
3.	Statement from Higher Moslem Council (July 1988)	40-41
4.	Awqaf, Communiqué Regarding the Obliteration of Mughrabi Gate Access Pathway (2007)	42-43
5.	Jordanian-Palestinian Status Report, <i>The State of Conservation of the Old City of Jerusalem and its Walls</i> (16 March 2015)	44-77
6.	The Hashemite Fund, Israeli Violations Against the Holy Places and the Historic Character of the Old City of Jerusalem (August 2016)	78-110
7.	Jordanian-Palestinian Status Report, <i>The State of Conservation of the Old City of Jerusalem and its Walls</i> (28 April 2017)	111-199
8.	Jordanian-Palestinian Status Report, The State of Conservation of the Old City of Jerusalem and its Walls (15 April 2019)	200-345
9.	The Royal Aal Al-Bayt Institute for Islamic Thought, <i>The Hashemite Custodianship of Jerusalem's Islamic and Christian Holy Sites 1917-2020 CE: White Paper</i> (2020)	346-463

10.	Hashemite Fund, the Awqaf and PASSIA, A Guide to Al-Aqsa Mosque Al-Haram	464-529
	Ash-Sharif (2022)	
11.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meetings with the Foreign Minister of the Russian	530-532
	Federation (3 November 2022)	
12.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meeting with His Holiness Pope Francis (10	533-535
	November 2022)	
13.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meeting with the Prime Minister of the United	536-538
	Kingdom (11 November 2022)	
14.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meeting with the President of France (21	539-542
	December 2022)	
15.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meeting with the Prime Minister of Israel (24	543-544
	January 2023)	
16.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meeting with the Prime Minister of Canada (27	545-548
	January 2023)	
17.	Records of HM King Abdullah II's meeting with the US President (2 February 2023)	549-55
	AWQAF PROTEST NOTES	
18.	Awqaf Protest Note (19 December 2015)	552-568
19.	Awqaf Protest Note (4 February 2016)	569-570
20.	Awqaf Protest Note (21 February 2016)	571-589
21.	Awqaf Protest Note (10 March 2016)	590-591
22.	Awqaf Protest Note (15 June 2016)	592-593
23.	Awqaf Protest Note (20 December 2016)	594-601
24.	Awqaf Protest Note (27 February 2017 (misdated 2016))	602-617
25.	Awqaf Protest Note (19 April 2017)	618-636
26.	Awqaf Protest Note (4 May 2017)	637-646
27.	Awqaf Protest Note (29 May 2017)	647-661
28.	Awqaf Protest Note (5 September 2018)	662-663
29.	Awqaf Protest Note (30 October 2018)	664-685
30.	NOT USED	686-705
31.	Awqaf Protest Note (18 May 2022)	706-725
22	Awqaf Protest Note (1 June 2022)	726-733
32.		

34.	Letter from Jordan National Commission for Education Culture & Science to	769-770
	UNESCO Director General (18 February 2007)	
35.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (6 March 2018)	771
36.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (9 March 2018)	772-777
37.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (5 September 2018)	778-779
38.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (14 November 2018)	780-781
39.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (3 December 2018)	782-783
40.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (27 February 2019)	784-785
41.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (10 July 2020)	786-787
42.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (22 January 2020)	788-789
43.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (25 April 2022)	790-791
44.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (20 June 2022)	792-793
45.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (4 August 2022)	794-795
46.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (10 March 2023)	796-797
47.	Jordanian-Palestinian UNESCO Protest Note (11 April 2023)	798-799
MAT	TERIALS EMANATING FROM CHRISTIAN LEADERS AND CHURCH AUTHOR	RITIES
48.	Letter from Evangelical Lutheran Church in Jordan and the Holy Land to Royal	800-801
	Hashemite Court (2 April 2013)	
49.	Letter from HH Pope Francis to HM King Abdullah II (24 May 2013)	802-805
50.	Letter from Greek Orthodox Patriarchate to HM King Abdullah II (1 October 2015)	806-807
51.	Letter from Episcopal Evangelical Church in Jerusalem and the Middle East to HM	808
	King Abdullah II (1 October 2015)	
52.	Letter from Syrian Orthodox Patriarchate of Antioch in Jerusalem, Jordan & The	809
	Holy Land to HM King Abdullah II (1 October 2015)	
53.	Letter from Saint Afram Church & Center for Syrian Orthodox to HM King Abdullah	810-81
	II (18 December 2017)	
54.	Letter from Armenian Orthodox Patriarchate to HM King Abdullah II (12 September	812-813
	2018)	
55.	Letter from Coptic Orthodox Patriarchate to HRH Prince Ghazi bin Muhammad	814
	(January 2019)	
56.	Patriarchs and Heads of Local Churches in Jerusalem, A Statement by the Patriarchs	815
	and Heads of the Holy Land Churches on the "Deal of the Century" (30 January	
	2020)	

57.	Patriarchs and Heads of Local Churches of Jerusalem, Statement on the Current	816-818
	Threat to the Christian Presence in the Holy Land (13 December 2021)	
58.	Higher Presidential Committee of Churches Affairs in Palestine, The Supreme	819
	Presidency for Church Affairs "The settlement movements' continued encroachment	
	on church property is a continuation of the Israeli Judaization plans in Jerusalem."	
	(27 December 2022)	
59.	Protecting Holy Land Christians, Statement by the Orthodox Patriarchate of	820-821
	Jerusalem for Easter 2022 (11 April 2022)	
60.	Protecting Holy Land Christians, Statement by the Jerusalem Patriarch Rejecting the	822-823
	Proposed Restrictions on the Holy Fire Ceremonies (21 April 2022)	
61.	Jerusalem Patriarchate, A Statement by the Greek Orthodox Patriarchate of	824-825
	Jerusalem Regarding the Illegal Take Over of Church Land in Silwan by an Israeli	
	Radical Group (28 December 2022)	
62.	Protecting Holy Land Christians, Patriarchs and Heads of the Churches in Jerusalem	826-828
	Easter Message — 2023 (31 March 2023)	
63.	Protecting Holy Land Christians, Celebration of One of Christianity's Most Important	829-820
	Religious Ceremonies To Be Unreasonably Restricted by Israeli Police (12 April	
	2023)	
	ISRAELI NGO REPORTS	
64.	Emek Shaveh, "Beit Haliba" and the Givati Parking Lot: Archeological Excavations	821-842
	and their Effect on the Status Quo in the Old City of Jerusalem and in Silwan (2012)	
65.	Emek Shaveh, From Silwan to the Temple Mount: Archaeological Excavations as a	843-884
	Means of Control in the Village of Silwan and in Jerusalem's Old City -	
	Developments in 2012 (February 2013)	
66.	Ir Amim and Keshev, Dangerous Liaison: The Dynamics of the Rise of the Temple	885-965
	Movements and Their Implications (1 March 2013)	
67.	Emek Shaveh, David's Tomb on Mt. Zion (April 2014)	966-981
68.	Emek Shaveh, Archaeology in a Political Context over the Temple Mount/Haram al-	982-995
	Sharif (January 2015)	
69.	Emek Shaveh, Denial of Access and Worship on the Temple Mount / Haram al-Sharif	996-1001
	in 2012-2014 (June 2015)	
70.	Emek Shaveh, Archaeological Activities in Politically Sensitive Areas in Jerusalem's	1002-1017
	Historic Basin (September 2015)	

71.	Emek Shaveh, Update - Archaeological and Political Damage Caused by Expansion	1018-1021
	of the Western Wall Prayer Area into the Archaeological Park (2 February 2016)	
72.	Emek Shaveh, The Temple Mount/Haram al-Sharif-Archaeology in a Political	1022-1043
	Context (March 2017)	
73.	Ir Amim, Circumventing Red Lines: The Paradigmatic Shift in Israel's Policy on	1044-1050
	Jerusalem (19 July 2018)	
74.	Emek Shaveh, The Nea Church (February 2019)	1051-1053
75.	Ir Amim, Collective restrictions must be averted on Temple Mount/Haram al-Sharif	1054-1055
	(28 February 2019)	
76.	Emek Shaveh, Alert - High Court Green Lights Jerusalem Cable Car Plan	1056-1057
	Condemning Historic City to Irreversible Damage (6 June 2022)	
	ISRAELI MATERIALS	
77.	Statement by Israel's Defence Minister at the Western Wall (7 June 1967)	1058
78.	Address given by Israel's Prime Minister to community leaders in Jerusalem (7 June	1059-1061
	1967)	
79.	Protection of Holy Places Law 1967	1062-1063
80.	Israel's so-called "Basic Law" (30 July 1980)	1064
81.	Office of the Prime Minister of Israel, PM's Statement Regarding the Opinion of the	1065-1066
	International Court of Justice at The Hague (11 July 2004)	
82.	Statement by Israel's Foreign Minister (Tzipi Livni) on the Mughrabi ramp	1067
	construction work (7 February 2007)	
83.	Israeli Antiquities Authority, The Mughrabi Ascent Excavation (July 2007)	1068-1093
84.	Israel Antiquities Authority, Excavation at the Mughrabi Gate Ascent – Jerusalem:	1094-1103
	Report on the Archaeological Work - January to July 2007 (2007)	
85.	Office of the Prime Minister of Israel, Press Release: Due to the Importance of the	1104
	Western Wall, the Cabinet has Approved PM Netanyahu's Proposal to Increase the	
	Five-Year Plan by Approximately NIS 60 Million (21 May 2023)	
86.	Website of 'City of David' offering 'Western Wall Cornerstone' tours	1105-1109
87.	Website of 'The Temple Mount Shifting Project' offering opportunities of	1110-1118
	participation in the so-called 'Temple Mount Sifting Project'	
88.	Website of itraveljerusalem.com offering opportunities of participation in the so-	1119-1121
	called 'Temple Mount Sifting Project'	
89.	Website of the Temple Mount Faithful, Objectives of the Temple Mount Faithful	1122-1123
		1

	INTERSTATE MATERIALS		
90.	Treaty of Berlin (1878)	1124-1147	
91.	Mandate for Palestine (1922)	1148-1153	
92.	Report of the Commission appointed by HMG, with the approval of the Council of	1154-1193	
	the League of Nations, to determine the rights and claims of Moslems and Jews		
	(1930)		
93.	Report by HMG on the Administration of Palestine and Trans-Jordan for the Year	1194-1232	
	(1931)		
94.	Washington Declaration (25 July 1994)	1233-1236	
95.	Remarks by President Clinton, King Hussein and PM Rabin at the Signing Ceremony	1237-1242	
	of the Washington Declaration (25 July 1994)		
96.	Statement in the Knesset by PM Rabin on the Washington Declaration (3 August	1243-1251	
	1994)		
97.	Treaty of Peace between Jordan and Israel (1994)	1252-1272	
	INTERSTATE COMMUNICATIONS	I	
98.	Letter from Libya to UNSC President (1 March 1976) conveying a report from the	1273-1276	
	PLO		
99.	Letter from Libya and Pakistan to UNSC President (19 March 1976)	1277-1278	
100.	Letter from Jordan to UN Secretary-General (14 March 1983)	1279-1283	
101.	Letter from Jordan to UN Secretary-General (9 January 1986)	1284-1285	
102.	Letter from United Arab Emirates to UN Secretary-General (10 January 1986)	1286-1288	
	conveying a letter from the PLO		
103.	Letter from Morocco to UN Secretary-General (23 January 1986) conveying OIC	1289-1291	
	resolution		
104.	Letter from Morocco to UN Secretary-General (27 January 1986)	1292-1293	
105.	Letter from Kuwait to UN Secretary-General (18 January 1988) conveying letter	1294-1296	
	from President of the High Islamic Commission (16 January 1988)		
106.	Letter from Kuwait to UN Secretary-General (20 January 1988) conveying OIC	1297-1299	
	communiqué (15 January 1988)		
107.	Letter from Jordan to UN Secretary-General (4 April 1988) conveying letter from	1300-1301	
	Jordan's Minister of Waqfs and Islamic Affairs (3 April 1988)		
108.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General (8 October 1990)	1302-1303	
109.	Letter from Jordan to UNSC President (13 December 1990)	1304	

110.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General (14 December 1990)	1305-1306
111.	Letter from Jordan to UN Secretary-General (11 December 1991)	1307
112.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General (24 September 1996)	1308-1309
113.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General (29 September 2000)	1310-1311
114.	Letter from Chairman of the Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights of	1312-1313
	the Palestinian People to UN Secretary-General (2 October 2000)	
115.	Letter from Qatar to UN Secretary-General (30 July 2001)	1314-1315
116.	Note Verbale from Jordan to Israel (26 July 2005)	1316
117.	Note Verbale from Jordan to Israel (14 February 2006)	1317
118.	Note Verbale from Jordan to Israel (5 July 2006)	1318
119.	Note Verbale from Jordan to Israel (7 February 2007)	1319
120.	Letter from Azerbaijan to UN Secretary-General (9 February 2007)	1320-1321
121.	Letter from Kuwait to UN Secretary-General (9 February 2007)	1322-1323
122.	Letter from Pakistan to UN Secretary-General (17 October 2007)	1324-1325
123.	Letter from Jordan to EU Council Secretary-General (20 August 2008)	1326-1327
124.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (28 September	1328-1331
	2009)	
125.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (5 October 2009)	1332-1333
126.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General (26 October 2009)	1334-1336
127.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (5 March 2010)	1337-1339
128.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (24 February	1340-1342
	2012)	
129.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (20 September	1343-1346
	2013)	
130.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (25 February	1347-1349
	2014)	
131.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (9 April 2014)	1350-1352
132.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (16 April 2014)	1353-1354
133.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (29 May 2014)	1355-1357
134.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (14 October	1358-1360
	2014)	
135.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (30 October	1361-1362
	2014)	

136.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (5 November	1363-1365
	2014)	
137.	Note Verbale from Jordan's Ministry of Foreign Affairs to all Jordanian diplomatic	1366-1370
	missions (4 March 2015)	
138.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (28 July 2015)	1371-1375
139.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (14 September	1376-1378
	2015)	
140.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General, UNGA President and UNSC	1379-1381
	President (15 April 2022)	
141.	Letter from Algeria to UN Secretary-General (18 April 2022) conveying message	1382-1383
	from the President of Algeria	
142.	Letter from Israel to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (21 April 2022)	1384-1386
143.	Letter from Malaysia to UN Secretary-General (21 April 2022) conveying letter from	1387-1388
	Malaysia's Minister of Foreign Affairs	
144.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General, UNGA President and UNSC	1389-1391
	President (3 January 2023)	
145.	Letter from Palestine to UN Secretary-General and UNSC President (5 April 2023)	1392-1394
146.	Letter from Jordan to UNSC President (10 April 2023)	1395-1396
	ARAB LEAGUE MATERIALS	1
147.	Communiqué issued by the Council of the League of Arab States (5 April 2023)	1397-1399
	OIC MATERIALS	
148.	Final Communiqué Adopted by the Open-ended Extraordinary Meeting of the OIC	1400-1404
	Executive Committee (25 April 2022)	
149.	Final Communiqué adopted by the Open-ended Extraordinary Meeting of the	1405-1408
	Executive Committee of the Organisation of Islamic Cooperation to Discuss the	
	Ongoing Israeli Attacks on Al-Aqsa Mosque (24 May 2023)	
	UNSC MATERIALS	1
150.	UNSCR 271 (1969)	1409
151.	UNSCR 476 (1980)	1410
152.	UNSCR 478 (1980)	1411
153.	UNSCR 672 (1990)	1412
154.	UNSCR 1073 (1996)	1413-1414
155.	UNSCR 1322 (2000)	1415-1416

156.	UN Security Council Press Statement on Situation in Jerusalem (17 September 2015)	1417-1418
157.	Statement by Kuwait (on behalf of the OIC) at the 7540th meeting of the UN Security	1419-1457
	Council (22 October 2015)	
158.	UNSCR 2334 (2016)	1458-1460
159.	Statement by the United Kingdom at the 9236th meeting of the UN Security Council	1461-1463
	(5 January 2023)	
	UNGA MATERIALS	1
160.	UNGAR 35/169 E (15 December 1980)	1464-1467
161.	UNGAR 36/15 (28 October 1981)	1468
162.	UNGAR 36/120 E (10 December 1981)	1469-1472
163.	UNGAR 37/123 C of 16 December 1982	1473-1476
164.	UNGAR 38/180 C (19 December 1983)	1477-1480
165.	UNGAR 39/146 C (14 December 1984)	1481-1484
166.	UNGAR 40/168 C (16 December 1985)	1485-1488
167.	UNGAR 41/162 C (4 December 1986)	1489-1492
168.	UNGAR 42/209 D (11 December 1987)	1493-1497
169.	UNGAR 43/54 C (6 December 1988)	1498-1501
170.	UNGAR 44/40 C (4 December 1989)	1502-1505
171.	UNGAR 45/83 C (13 December 1990)	1506-1509
172.	UNGAR 46/82 B (16 December 1991	1510-1511
173.	UNGAR 47/63 B (11 December 1992)	1512-1515
174.	UNGAR 48/59 A (14 December 1993)	1516-1519
175.	UNGAR 49/87 A (16 December 1994)	1520-1522
176.	UNGAR 50/22 A (4 December 1995)	1523-1524
177.	UNGAR 51/27 (4 December 1996)	1525-1526
178.	UNGAR 52/53 (9 December 1997)	1527-1528
179.	UNGAR 53/37 (2 December 1998)	1529-1530
180.	UNGAR 54/37 (1 December 1999)	1531-1532
181.	UNGAR 55/50 (1 December 2000)	1533-1534
182.	UNGAR 56/31 (18 December 2001)	1535-1536

183.	Statement by Palestine at the 57th plenary meeting of the 68th session of the UN	1537-1565
	General Assembly under the agenda item "Question of Palestine" (25 November	
	2013)	
184.	UNGAR 76/12 (1 December 2021)	1566-1568
185.	Statement of His Majesty King Abdullah II at the 77th plenary session of the UN	1569-1572
	General Assembly (20 September 2022)	
	UN HUMAN RIGHTS MATERIALS	
186.	HRC Resolution S-12/1 A (21 October 2009)	1573-1577
187.	Report of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights on the implementation of	1578-1600
	Human Rights Council resolutions S-9/1 and S-12/1 (17 March 2010)	
188.	HRC Resolution 13/8 (24 March 2010)	1601-1603
189.	HRC Resolution 16/29 (25 March 2011)	1604-1607
190.	HRC Resolution 25/29 (24 March 2014)	1608-1613
191.	HRC Resolution 28/27 (27 March 2015)	1614-1620
192.	HRC Resolution 31/34 (24 March 2016)	1621-1628
193.	HRC Resolution 34/30 (24 March 2017)	1629-1636
194.	HRC Resolution 37/35 (23 March 2018)	1637-1643
195.	HRC Resolution 40/23 (22 March 2019)	1644-1650
196.	HRC Resolution 43/32 (22 June 2020)	1651-1657
197.	HRC Resolution 46/3 (23 March 2021)	1658-1663
198.	HRC Resolution 49/4 (31 March 2022)	1664-1669
199.	HRC Resolution 52/3 (3 April 2023)	1670-1675
	UNESCO MATERIALS	
200.	Letter from Jordan to UNESCO Director-General (1 June 1984), referred to in the	1676-1690
	UNESCO Director-General's report on "Cultural heritage of Jerusalem" (27 August	
	1981)	
201.	Report of the Technical Mission to the Old City of Jerusalem 27 February-2 March	1691-1696
	2007 (12 March 2007)	
202.	UNESCO, The Director-General of UNESCO voices his alarm over the resumption	1697
	of tensions in the Old City of Jerusalem (8 February 2007)	
203.	World Heritage Centre, Fourth Reinforced Monitoring Report (June 2008)	1698-1701
204.	World Heritage Centre, Seventh Reinforced Monitoring Report (February 2010)	1702-1704
205.	World Heritage Committee, Decision 34COM 7A.20 (25 July-3 August 2010)	1705-1707

206.	UNESCO Executive Board, 185EX/Decision 14 (19 November 2010)	1708-1714
207.	World Heritage Centre, Ninth Reinforced Monitoring Report (February 2011)	1715-1716
208.	World Heritage Committee, 35COM/7A.22 (19-29 June 2011)	1717-1719
209.	UNESCO Executive Board, 187EX/Decision 11 (30 November 2011)	1720-1725
210.	World Heritage Centre, Tenth Reinforced Monitoring Report (December 2011)	1726-1735
211.	World Heritage Centre, Eleventh Reinforced Monitoring Report (March 2012)	1736-1738
212.	UNESCO Executive Board, 189EX/Decision 8 (9 April 2012)	1739-1743
213.	World Heritage Committee, 36COM/&A.23.II (22 June-6 July 2012)	1744-1745
214.	UNESCO Executive Board, 190EX/Decision 13 (18 November 2012)	1746-1752
215.	World Heritage Centre, Twelfth Reinforced Monitoring Report (February 2013)	1753-1755
216.	World Heritage Committee, 37COM/7A.26 (16-27 June 2013)	1756-1759
217.	UNESCO Executive Board, 192EX/Decision 11 (13 January 2014)	1760-1765
218.	World Heritage Centre, Thirteenth Reinforced Monitoring Report (March 2014)	1766-1784
219.	UNESCO Executive Board, 194EX/Decision 5.I.D (15 May 2014)	1785-1792
220.	World Heritage Committee, 38COM/7A.4 (15-25 June 2014)	1793-1795
221.	UNESCO Executive Board, 195EX/Decision 9 (28 November 2014)	1796-1804
222.	UNESCO Executive Board, 196EX/Decision 26 (22 May 2015)	1805-1813
223.	World Heritage Committee, 39COM/7A.27 (28 June-8 July 2015)	1814-1817
224.	UNESCO Executive Board, 197EX/Decision 32 (23 November 2015)	1818-1826
225.	UNESCO Executive Board, 199EX/Dec.19.1 (16 May 2016)	1827-1834
226.	World Heritage Committee, 40COM/7A.13 (10-20 July 2016)	1835-1837
227.	UNESCO Executive Board, 200EX/Decision 25 (18 November 2016)	1838-1846
228.	UNESCO Executive Board, 201EX/Decision 30 (5 June 2017)	1847-1853
229.	World Heritage Committee, 41COM/7A.36 (2-17 July 2017)	1854-1855
230.	UNESCO Executive Board, 202EX/Decision 38 (18 November 2017)	1856-1862
231.	UNESCO Executive Board, 204EX/Decision 25 (17 May 2018)	1863-1869
232.	World Heritage Committee, 42COM/7A.21 (24 June-4 July 2018)	1870-1878
233.	UNESCO Executive Board, 205EX/Decision 28 (16 November 2018)	1879-1886
234.	UNESCO Executive Board, 206EX/Decision 32 (17 May 2019)	1887-1893
235.	World Heritage Committee, 43COM 7A.Add3 (30 June-10 July 2019)	1894-1901
236.	UNESCO Executive Board, 207EX/Decision 38 (23 November 2019)	1902-1909
237.	UNESCO Executive Board, 209EX/Decision 24 (10 August 2020)	1910-1917

238.	UNESCO Executive Board, 210EX/Decision 36 (26 February 2021)	1918-1925
239.	UNESCO Executive Board, 211EX/Decision 33 (21 May 2021)	1926-1933
240.	World Heritage Committee, 44COM/7A.10 (16-31 July 2021),	1934-1938
241.	UNESCO Executive Board, 214EX/Decision 22 (13 May 2022)	1939-1944
242.	UNESCO Executive Board, 215EX/Decision 36 (18 November 2022)	1945-1951
	UN SECRETARY-GENERAL MATERIALS	
243.	Report of the Secretary-General under General Assembly 2254 (ES-V) relating to	1952-2030
	Jerusalem (12 September 1967)	
244.	Report of the UN Secretary-General on "Peaceful settlement of the question of	2031-2047
	Palestine" (20 September 2007)	
245.	UN, Secretary-General's remarks to Security Council briefing on the Situation in the	2048-2051
	Middle East (21 October 2014)	
246.	UN, Readout of the Secretary-General's meeting with MK Isaac Herzog, leader of	2052
	the Zionist Union party in Israel, and MK Tzipi Livni (20 October 2015)	
247.	UN, Remarks at press encounter with Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu of Israel	2053-2054
	(20 October 2015)	
248.	UN, Briefing to the Security Council on the Situation in the Middle East (22 October	2055-2058
	2015)	
249.	UN Secretary-General's 24th quarterly report on the implementation of UNSCR 2334	2059-2070
	(2016) (14 December 2022)	
250.	UN, Secretary-General Shocked and Appalled by the Violence and Beating by Israeli	2071-2074
	Security Forces inside Al-Qibli Mosque in Jerusalem (5 April 2023)	
	US MATERIALS	
251.	"Peace to Prosperity: A Vision to Improve the Lives of the Palestinian and Israeli	2075-2084
	People" (January 2020) (extract)	
252.	Readout of President Biden's meeting with His Majesty King Abdullah II of Jordan	2085
	(13 May 2022)	
253.	Readout of Vice President Kamala Harris's Meeting with His Majesty King Abdullah	2086
	II of Jordan (2 February 2023)	
	EU MATERIALS	I
254.	Remarks of the High Representative Federica Mogherini at a press conference	2087-2092
	following the 13th EU-Jordan Association Council (17 June 2019)	

255.	Office of the European Union Representative (West Bank and Gaza Strip, UNRWA),	2093-2094
	Local EU Statement on the situation of Christian properties in East Jerusalem (30	
	December 2022)	
	JOURNAL ARTICLES	1
256.	Palmer EH, 'History of the Haram Es Sherif: Compiled from the Arabic Historians'	2095-2106
	in Palestine Exploration Quarterly Vol. 3(3) (1871)	
257.	Greenberg R, 'Extreme Exposure: Archaeology in Jerusalem 1967-2007' in	2107-2126
	Conservation and MGMT of Arch. Sites, Vol. 11 Nos 3-4, Aug 2009, 262-81	
	ONLINE MATERIALS	
258.	Website of kinghussein.gov.jo, Hashemite Restorations of the Islamic Holy Places in	2127-2129
	Jerusalem	
259.	New York Times, Soldier Gets Life Term In Dome of Rock Death (8 April 1983)	2130-2131
260.	The Baltimore Sun, Israel releases Baltimorean who killed at mosque (27 October	2132-2134
	1997)	
261.	MER, Israel's Chief Rabbi – "Blow Up The Dome of the Rock" (1 January 1998)	2135-2136
262.	The New Yorker, Forcing the End (20 July 1998)	2137-2160
263.	Haaretz, Jerusalem approves controversial Mughrabi bridge project (16 January	2161-2162
	2008)	
264.	Haaretz, Britain Bans Likud's Moshe Feiglin From Entering Country (11 March	2163-2165
	2008)	
265.	Al Jazeera, Palestinians injured in Aqsa clash (27 September 2009)	2166-2167
266.	Global Issues, MIDEAST: Muslims See Victory at Al-Aqsa (11 October 2009)	2168-2170
267.	The Guardian, Palestinians clash with Israeli troops at al-Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem	2171-2172
	(25 October 2009)	
268.	UPI, Engineer says Temple Mount bridge to close (8 December 2011)	2173
269.	Haaretz, Another Israeli Church Defaced With 'Price Tag' Graffiti (3 October 2012)	2174-2177
270.	BBC News, Church of the Holy Sepulchre in row over water bill (2 November 2012)	2178-2180
271.	The Times of Israel, Likud lawmaker banned from ascending Temple Mount (29	2181-2182
	April 2013)	
272.	Reuters, Israel police hold Jerusalem Muslim cleric for six hours (8 May 2013)	2183-2186
273.	The Times of Israel, Attack on Jerusalem graves unnerves Christians (10 October	2187-2190
	2013)	
274.	Ammon News, Right-wing Israeli MK enters Aqsa compound (19 February 2014)	2191

275.	New Jewish Resistance, Al-Aqsa clashes as MKs tour compound (20 March 2014)	2192
276.	The Jerusalem Post, Jerusalem's Temple Mount closes to all visitors after shooting of	2193-2200
	Yehuda Glick (30 October 2014)	
277.	BBC News, Jerusalem holy site closure 'declaration of war' - Abbas (30 October	2201-2206
	2014)	
278.	The Guardian, Israel closes Al-Aqsa mosque compound to all visitors (30 October	2207-2209
	2014)	
279.	The Jerusalem Post, Police and Shin Bet kill suspect in shooting of right-wing activist	2210-2217
	Yehuda Glick (30 October 2014)	
280.	Qudsnet News Agency, Occupation places a sign near Al-Aqsa bearing the name	2218-2219
	Temple Mount (11 February 2015)	
281.	International Middle East Media Center, 60 Settlers Raid Al Aqsa Mosque (20	2220
	February 2015)	
282.	Al Manar, Dozens of Israeli Settlers Storm Al-Aqsa Compound (23 March 2015)	2221-2222
283.	Daily Sabah, Israeli minister demands to halt Al-Aqsa renovations (14 April 2015)	2223-2224
284.	The Times of Israel, 16 arrested, then released, in church torching (18 June 2015)	2225-2227
285.	Website of Israel's Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Temple Mount: Background (10	2228-2230
	September 2015)	
286.	New Israel Fund Australia, Statement on Moshe Feiglin's Visit to Australia (9	2231-2237
	October 2015)	
287.	Religion News Service, Hebrew graffiti at Jerusalem monastery threatens Christians	2238-2240
	(17 January 2016)	
288.	Al Jazeera, Christian holy site in Jerusalem vandalised (17 January 2016)	2241-2243
289.	The Times of Israel, Israeli teens arrested for defacing church with anti-Christian	2244-2246
	graffiti (20 January 2016)	
290.	Al Jazeera, Israel removes key sites from Jerusalem's Old City Map (12 June 2016)	2247-2255
291.	Haaretz, Israel Corrects Jerusalem Tourism Map That Omitted Al-Aqsa Mosque,	2256-2259
	non-Jewish Sites (6 October 2016)	
292.	Al Jazeera, Israeli tourism maps aim to shape Jerusalem narrative (28 December	2260-2265
	2016)	
293.	Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Israeli Cabinet meets in Western Wall tunnels, approves	2266-2267
	Old City elevator (28 May 2017)	

294.	Haaretz, Netanyahu Returns to the Western Wall Tunnels, the Bedrock of His	2268-2276
	Political Existence (28 May 2017)	
295.	Haaretz, Jerusalem's Church of Holy Sepulchre Closes in Protest Amid Row With	2277-2281
	Israel (25 February 2018)	
296.	Jordan Times, Jordan condemns closure of Al Aqsa Mosque Friday (19 August 2018)	2282
297.	Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Israel officially withdraws from UNESCO (1 January	2283-2284
	2019)	
298.	Jordan Times, Jordan strongly condemns Israels closure of Al Aqsa Mosque (18	2285-2286
	February 2019)	
299.	ABC News, The Australian shearer who torched Al Aqsa Mosque in a bid to bring on	2287-2294
	the apocalypse (23 August 2019)	
300.	BBC News, Jerusalem: Israel approves controversial Old City cable car plan (6	2295-2297
	November 2019)	
301.	Palestine News & Info Agency, Jordan decries attempted arson attack on	2298-2299
	Gethsemane Church in Jerusalem (5 December 2020)	
302.	Arab News, Attack on Jerusalem church no isolated incident (10 December 2020)	2300-2302
303.	Jordan Times, Islamic Christian commission reaffirms Hashemite Custodianship (13	2303
	December 2020)	
304.	Arab News, The restoration projects that keep Jerusalem's Al-Aqsa in good repair	2304-2313
	(13 March 2021)	
305.	Ammon News, Patriarch Theophilos emphasizes Muslims' exclusive right over	2314
	Haram Al-Sharif (19 July 2021)	
306.	The Algemeiner, Western Wall Authority Begins Work on At-Risk Mughrabi Bridge	2315-2316
	(30 August 2021)	
307.	Haramalaqsa.com, Terrorist leader Yehuda Etzion lead Jewish rituals in al-Aqsa (16	2317-2320
	September 2021)	
308.	BBC News, Jerusalem holy site clashes fuel fears of return to war (22 April 2022)	2321-2325
309.	Ammon News, Awqaf Ministry says appointing Al Aqsa guards is within its mandate	2326
	(10 May 2022)	
310.	The National, Islamic religious authorities warn of 'suspicious' Israeli excavation at	2327-2328
	Al Aqsa Mosque (25 June 2022)	
311.	Middle East Eye, Israeli forces restrict access to Al-Aqsa during first Friday prayers	2329-2331
	of Ramadan (24 March 2023)	

312.	Jordan Times, Jerusalem churches condemn 'unreasonable' Israeli restrictions for	2332-2333
312.	Holy Light ceremony (13 April 2023)	2332 2333
313.	Jordan News, Ex-Israeli soldiers returns Al-Aqsa Mosque key he stole 56 years ago	2334-2335
313.	(20 May 2023)	2334-2333
314.	Arab News, Saudi Arabia, Arab nations condemn Israeli security minister's Al-Aqsa	2336-2339
314.		2330-2339
215	visit (21 May 2023)	2240 2241
315.	Turkiye News, Ankara slams Israeli minister's raid on Haram al-Sharif (21 May	2340-2341
216	2023)	22.12.22.12
316.	Anadolu Agency, Palestinians decry Israeli gov't meeting inside Al-Buraq Wall	2342-2343
	tunnels of Jerusalem's Al-Aqsa (22 May 2023)	
317.	Middle East Monitor, Israel: cabinet holds meeting beneath Al-Aqsa Mosque (22	2344-2347
	May 2023)	
318.	Anadolu Agency, US 'concerned' by Ben-Gvir's storming of Jerusalem's Al-Aqsa	2348-2349
	complex (23 May 2023)	
319.	Permanent Mission of France to the United Nations, Israel/Palestinian territories:	2350
	France is concerned about the unilateral measures (24 May 2023)	
	LEGAL AUTHORITIES	
320.	Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its annex:	2351-2373
	Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land. The Hague (18	
	October 1907)	
321.	Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)	2374-2382
322.	Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War.	2383-2451
	Geneva (12 August 1949)	
323.	ICRC's commentary to Article 1 of the Fourth Geneva Convention	2452-2454
324.	ICRC's commentary to Article 27 of the Fourth Geneva Convention	2455-2464
325.	ICRC's commentary to Article 47 of the Fourth Geneva Convention	2465-2469
326.	ICRC's commentary to Article 49 of the Fourth Geneva Convention	2470-2477
327.	ICRC's commentary to Article 53 of the Fourth Geneva Convention	2478-2479
328.	Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed	2480-2503
	Conflict (1954)	
329.	First Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property	2504-2507
	in the Event of Armed Conflict (1954)	
330	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2508-2533
330.	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966)	2508-2

331.	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966)	2534-2541
332.	Lord McNair, The Legal Effects of War (Cambridge, CUP 1966), page 370	2542-2544
333.	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	2545-2553
	(1969)	
334.	Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage	2554-2570
	(1972)	
335.	Second Additional Protocol to the Fourth Geneva Convention relating to the	2571-2578
	Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (8 June 1977)	
336.	Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination	2579-2581
	Based on Religion or Belief (1981)	
337.	Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v United	2582-2721
	States of America), Merits, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1986, p. 14	
338.	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural	2722-2741
	Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (26 March 1999)	
339.	Commentary on the ILC Draft Articles on State Responsibility (2001)	2742-2855
340.	Declaration Concerning the Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage (17 October	2856-2860
	2003)	
341.	Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian	2861-2931
	Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, p. 136	
342.	Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian	2932-2934
	Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, Separate Opinion of Judge Koroma	
343.	Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian	2935-2946
	Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, Separate Opinion of Judge Higgins	
344.	Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian	2647-2962
	Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, Separate Opinion of Judge	
	Kooijmans	
345.	Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian	2963-2967
	Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, Separate Opinion of Judge Al-	
	Khasawneh	
346.	Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian	2968-2973
	Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, Declaration of Judge Buergenthal	
347.	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v	2974-3092
	Uganda), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2005, p. 168	

348.	Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of	3093-3293
340.		3073-3273
	Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro), Judgment, ICJ	
	Reports 2007, p. 43	
349.	UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 21	3294-3311
	(21 December 2009)	
350.	Crawford (ed), Brownlie's Principles of International Law (8th ed, 2012), pages 636-	3312-3314
	637	
351.	O'Keefe R, 'Protection of Cultural Property' in Fleck D (ed), The Handbook of	3315-3352
	International Humanitarian Law (3rd ed, 2013)	
352.	UN General Assembly resolution 73/176 (17 December 2018)	3353-3358
353.	UN General Assembly resolution 73/285 (2 April 2019)	3359-3360
354.	Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial	3361-3397
	Discrimination (Armenia v. Azerbaijan), Provisional Measures, Order of 7 December	
	2021	
	VIDEOS	
355.	Israeli Antiquities Authority Official YouTube Channel, New Discoveries at the	3398
	Western Wall Tunnels (16 October 2017)	
	(https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=29kVDSYA4hY)	
356.	شاهد قوات الاحتلال تهاجم المصلين في المسجد القبلي بالقنابل والغاز المسيل للدموع AlJazeera Arabic,	3399
	(Machine English translation: Watch the occupation forces attack the worshippers in	
	Al-Qibli Mosque with bombs and tear gas) (10 May 2021)	
	(https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y2claq68J7w&t=9s)	
357.	BBC News video concerning attacks on Christians in Jerusalem	3400
	MAPS	<u> </u>
358.	PASSIA, Settlement Activity in the Old City Map	3401
359.	AAM/HAS Infographic	3402

25th July 2023